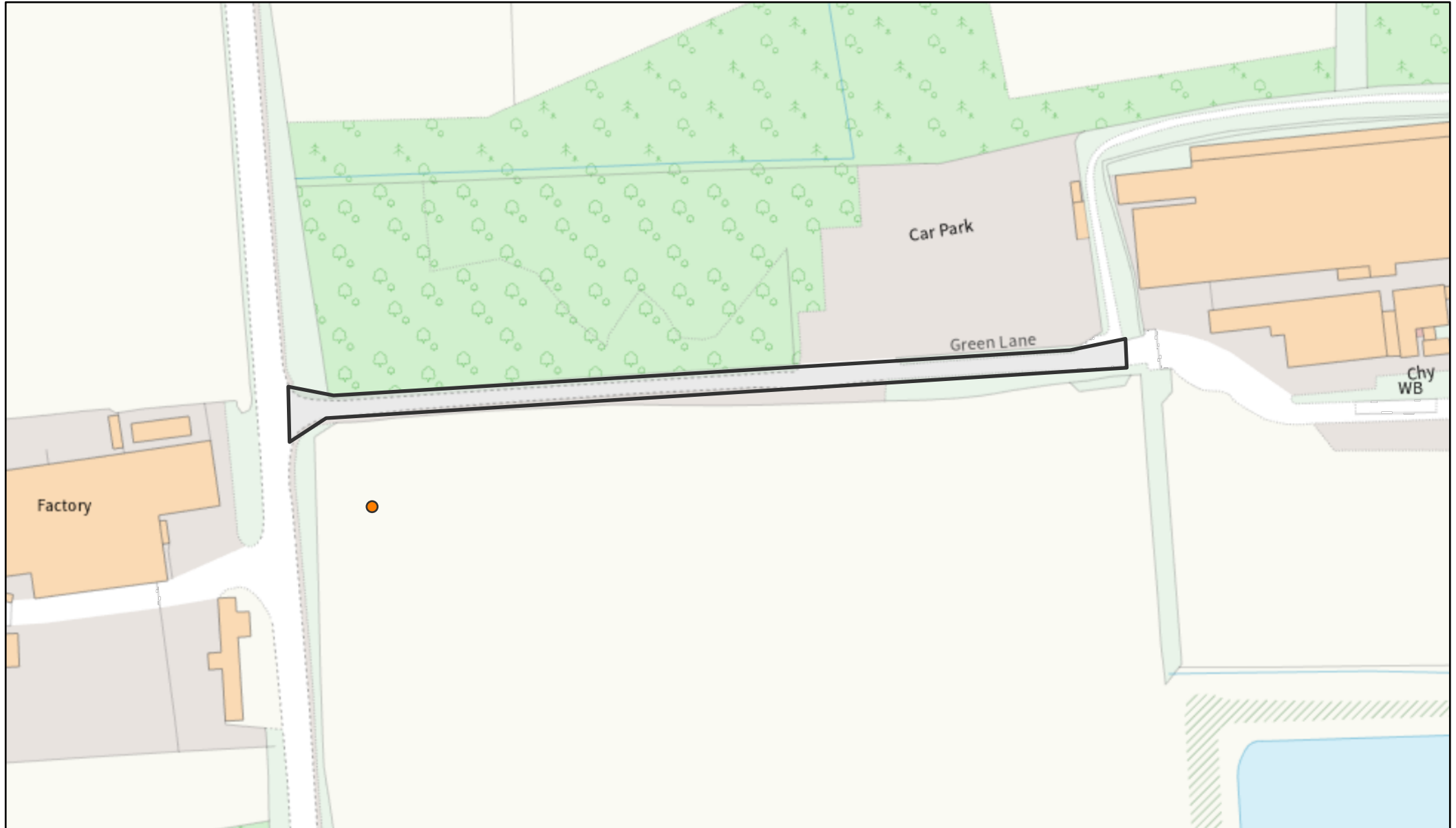


Green Lane, Belton



24/06/2025, 15:42:00

