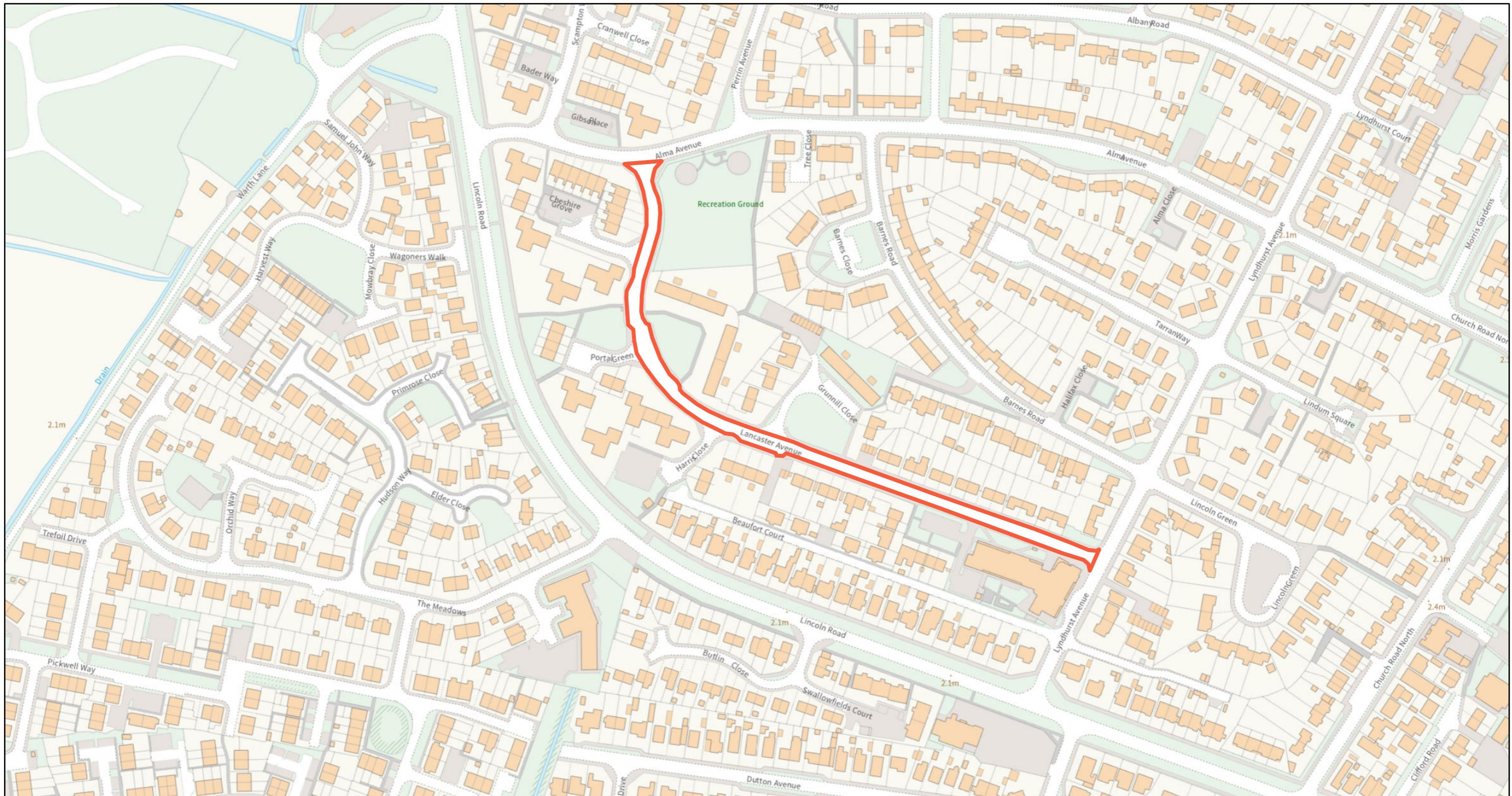


Working Area



20/05/2025, 21:43:04

1:2,301

