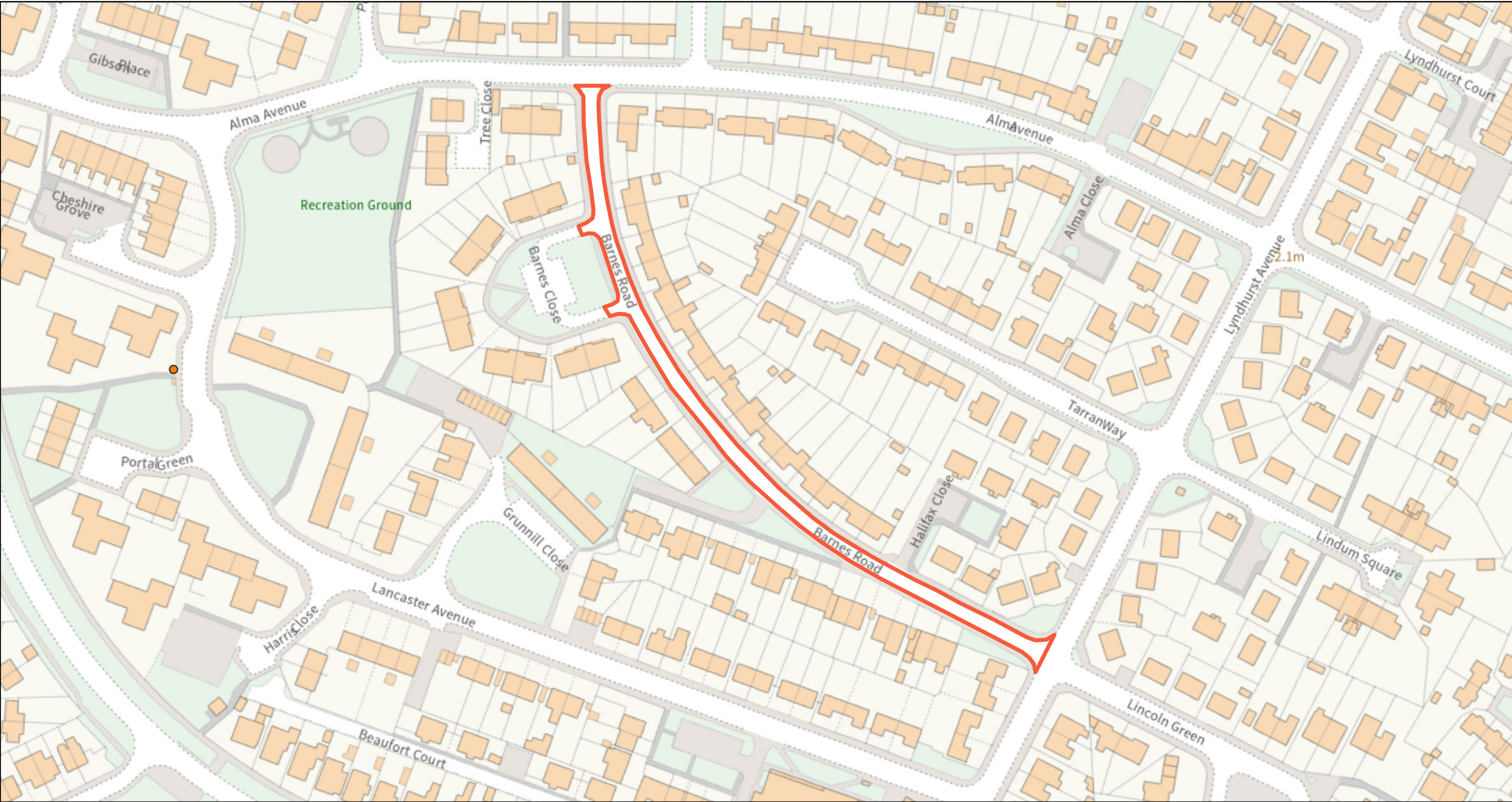


Working Area



20/05/2025, 23:44:40

