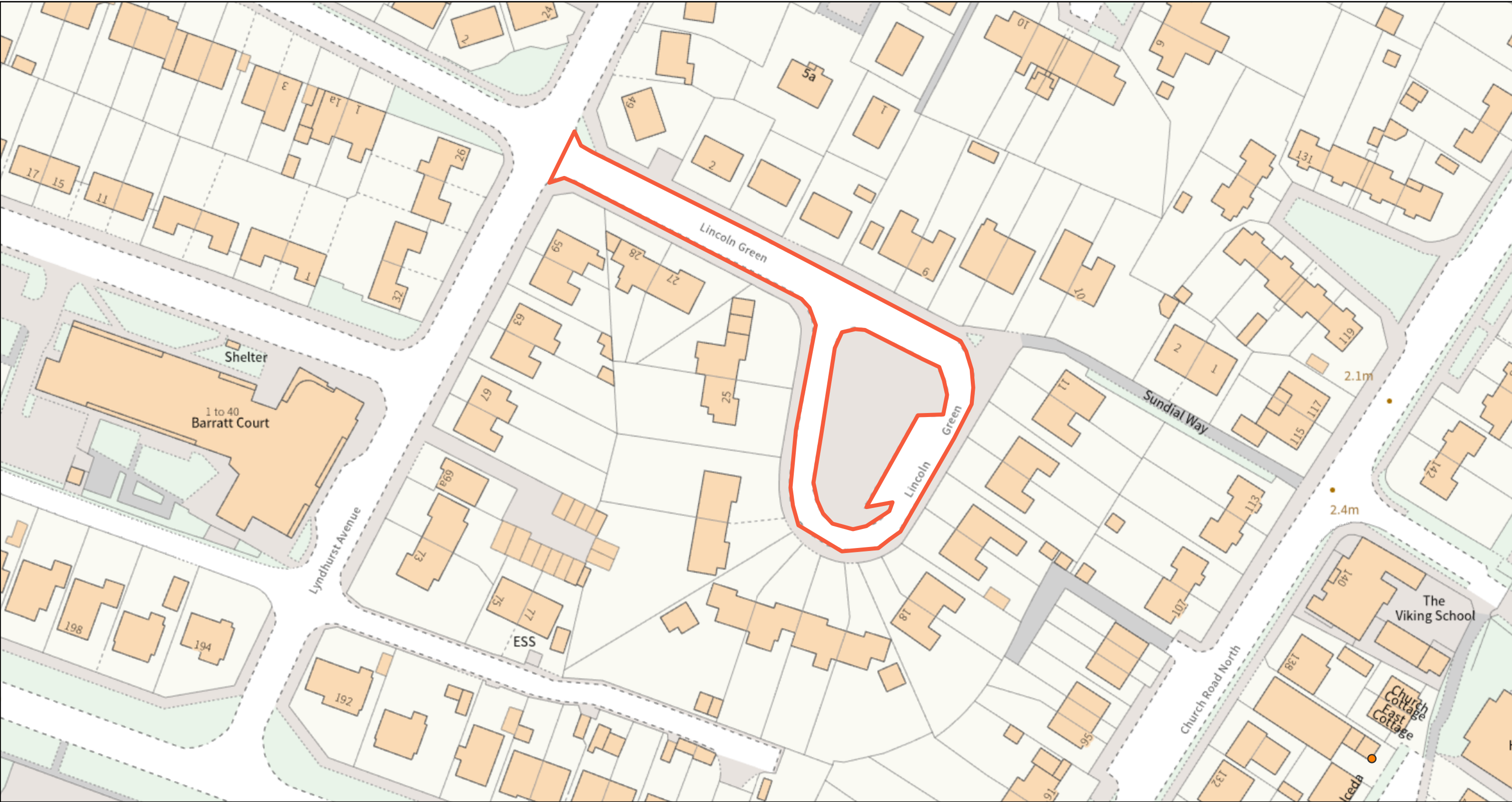


Working Area



21/05/2025, 07:02:10

