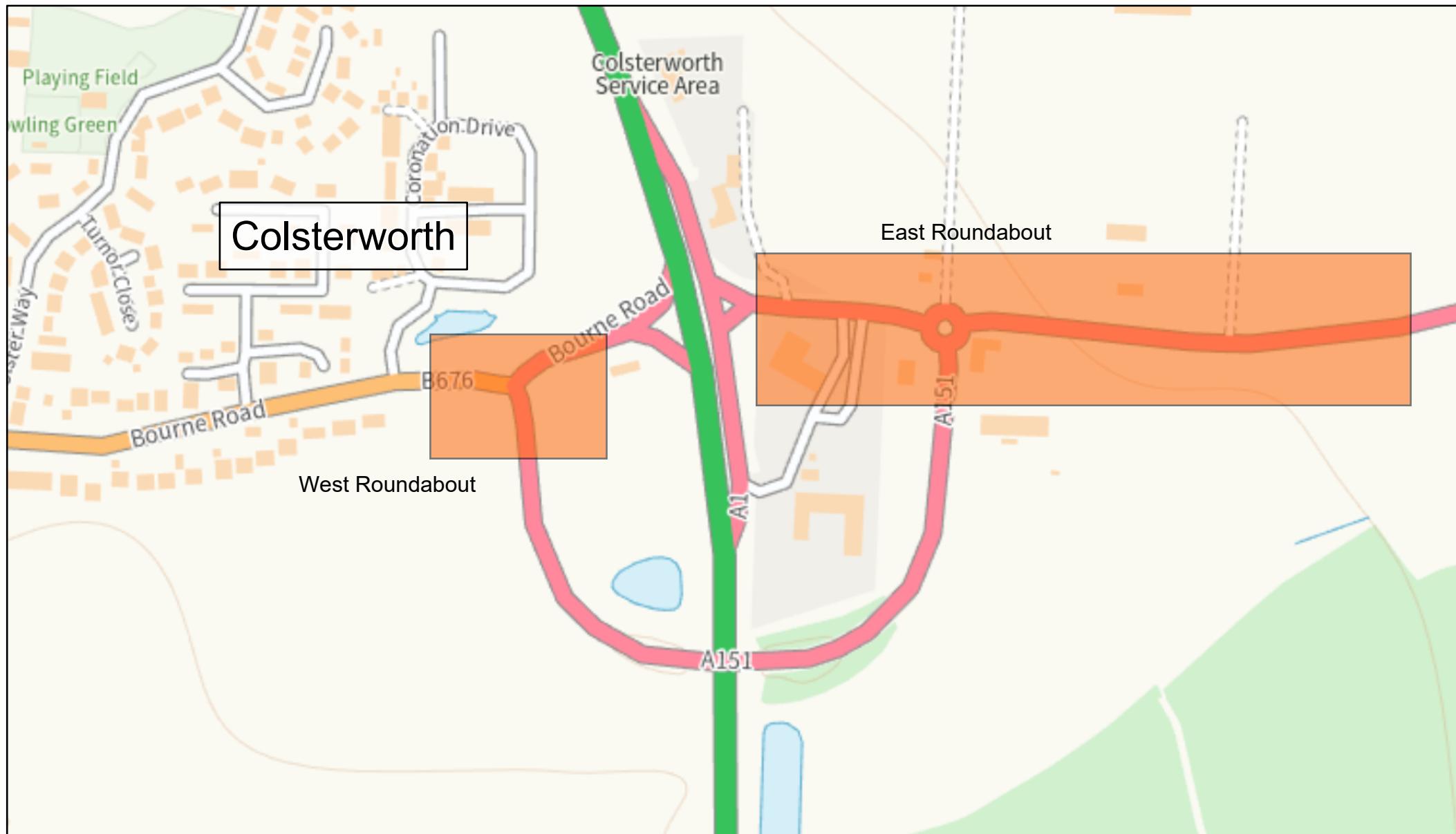


Highways Web Map



13/10/2025, 08:55:24

