

Dispose of household waste

Your household waste must be disposed of correctly. If you're giving it to someone else, you must make sure that they're legally allowed to take it.

You could be fined if you give your household waste to someone who is not legally allowed to take it.

What counts as household waste

Household waste is any waste that comes from your household. It can include:

- your usual household rubbish
- unwanted or unusable items such as old mattresses, furniture or electrical items
- garden waste
- · oils and paints
- scrap metal such as old car parts
- septic tank sludge
- DIY waste such as rubble, timber or bricks

What to do with household waste

Most of your usual household rubbish can go in the bins provided by your local council. Check what your local council collects and how to order bins:

www.gov.uk/find-local-council

For rubbish that you cannot put in the bins, you can:

- arrange a special collection for large waste items (for example, an old mattresses or fridge) www.gov.uk/collection-large-waste-items
- dispose of garden waste through your local council www.gov.uk/garden-waste-disposal

- take your waste to the household waste and recycling centre run by your local council
- take your waste to a permitted private waste site
- use a registered private business that provides a waste collection service for example, a skip company or household clearance service, and get a receipt.
- give old electrical items to retailers when you buy new electrical items from them with the same function - for example, you can give a shop your old kettle when you buy a new one
- give away or sell reusable items for example, by giving items to a charity shop

Using a tradesperson

If you hire a tradesperson for construction or renovation work, any waste they produce is classed as business waste. Your tradesperson is responsible for removing the waste and disposing of it correctly. They can check what they need to do online: www.gov.uk/dispose-business-commercial-waste

Checks you need to do if you use a private waste company

What you need to do depends on if you're:

- using someone else to get rid of your waste, for example, a skip company or house clearance service
- getting rid of your waste yourself

If someone is getting rid of your waste for you

If you use a private business that provides a waste collection service, you must check the company is on the register of waste carriers. You need to select 'upper tier'.

http://environment.data.gov.uk/public-register/view/search-waste-carriers-brokers

If you're giving your waste to a scrap metal collector, you can also check that they're on the register of scrap metal dealers.

www.gov.uk/public-register/view/search-scrap-metal-dealers

If you arrange for a charity to collect items, you must check the charity is on the register of waste carriers. You need to select 'lower tier'.

http://environment.data.gov.uk/public-register/view/search-waste-carriers-brokers

If you're getting rid of your waste yourself

If you're taking your waste to a private waste site, you must check the site has either:

- an environmental permit for waste operations
- a registered waste exemption

Ask the company that runs the site for their permit number or exemption registration number. Check the number against:

- the Environment Agency's register of environmental permits for waste operations.
 - https://environment.data.gov.uk/public-register/view/search-waste-operations
- the Environment Agency's register of waste exemptions.
 https://environment.data.gov.uk/public-register/view/search-waste-exemptions

Alternatively, do a check through your local council www.gov.uk/find-local-council or the Environment Agency.

Environment Agency enquiries@environment-agency.gov.uk Telephone: 03708 506 506 Monday to Friday, 8am to 6pm

Fixed penalty notices and fines

If you give your waste to someone who cannot legally take it and you did not do the necessary checks on them, you might:

- have to pay a 'fixed penalty notice' to your local council.
 www.gov.uk/pay-challenge-fine-environmental-offence
- be prosecuted and have to pay a higher penalty for example, if you do not pay your penalty notice on time or if you've previously had a penalty notice for a similar offence

This could happen, for example, if something that has been fly-tipped (dumped illegally) is identified as yours.

Reporting waste crime

Waste crime is dealt with in accordance with size, scale, environmental impact and who's involved.

The Environment Agency is responsible for dealing with large scale waste crime. This looks like more than a lorry load of waste. Signs that you could be witnessing waste crime include:

- increased numbers of lorries entering a site
- drastic increases in waste stored on sites in a short period of time
- activity out of hours
- waste going in but not coming out
- smoke
- water pollution
- machinery operating like excavators, dust, noise and increased site work

You can report these types of waste crimes and those you believe are involved to our partner, Crimestoppers. 100% anonymous. Always. 0800 555 111 or online: https://crimestoppers-uk.org/give-information/forms/give-information-anonymously

Local councils are responsible for dealing with small scale waste crimes, such as fly-tipping. They also have powers to fine unregistered waste carriers, to investigate and deal with statutory nuisance and waste issues, such as someone burning waste in their garden impacting their neighbour and noise and dust nuisance from waste activities.

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In addition, local councils share responsibility with the Environment Agency for some medium scale waste crimes such as illegal dumping, disposal, treatment and burning.



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